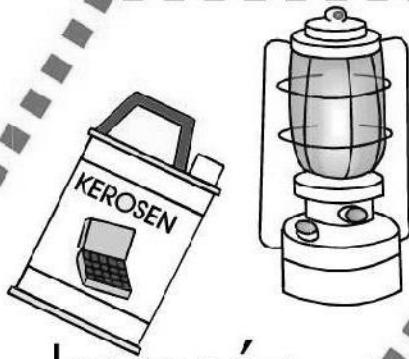
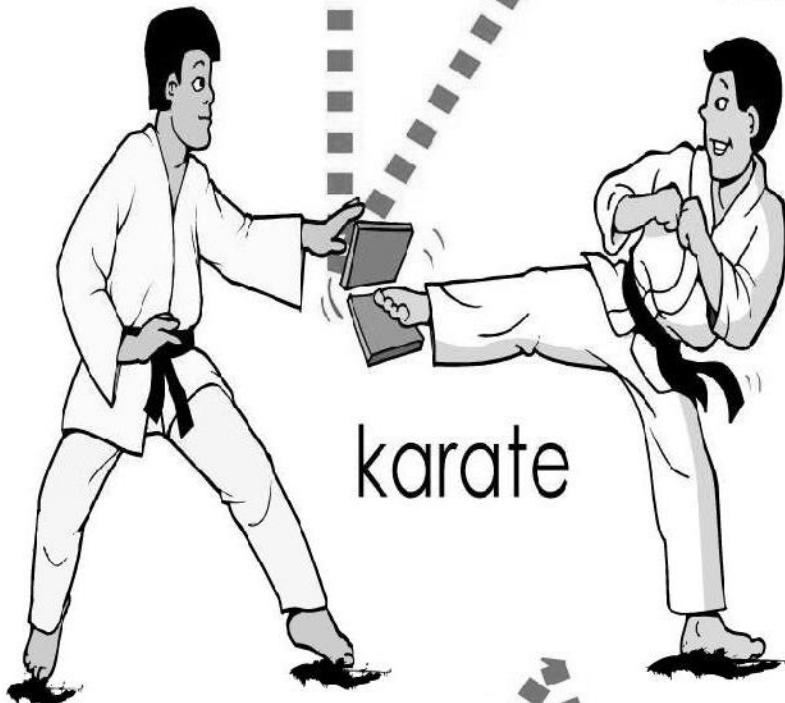


kiwi



kerosén



karate



kiosco



kimono

kilometraje