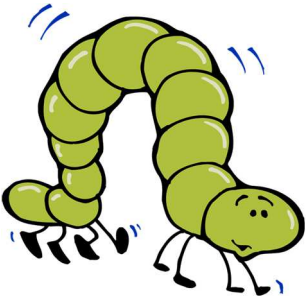
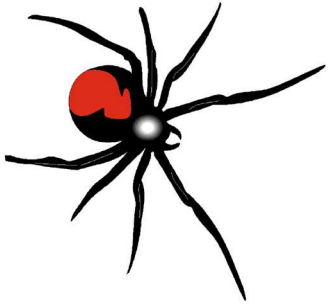


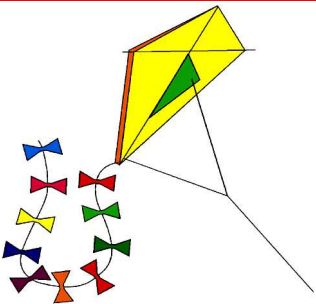
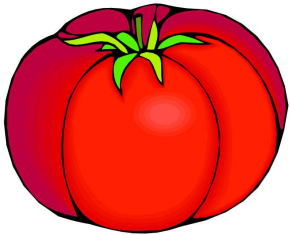
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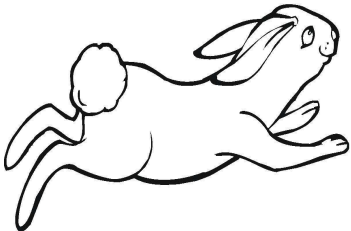
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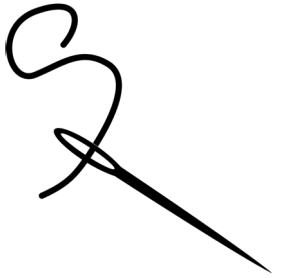
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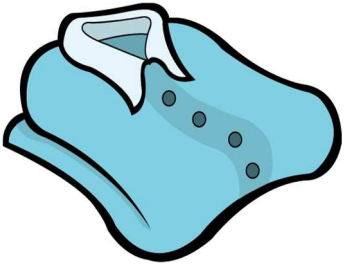
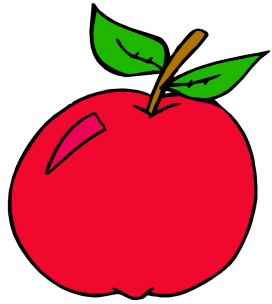
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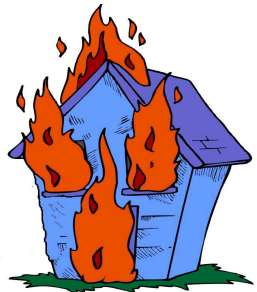
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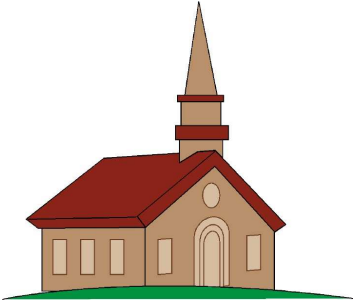
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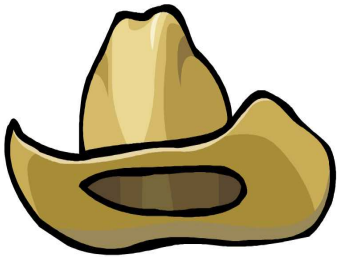
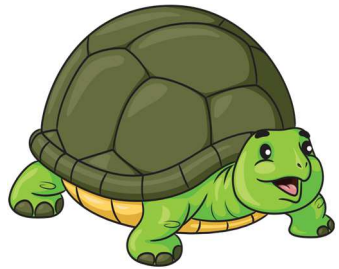
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Palabras de 3 sílabas



Palabras de 3 sílabas



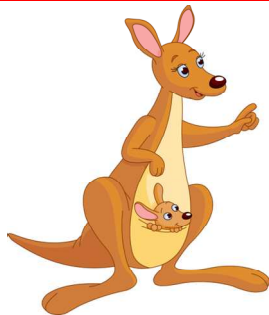
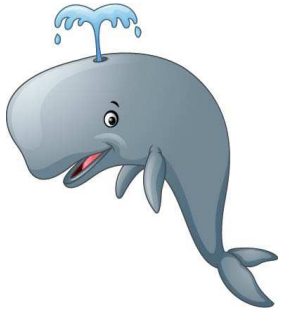
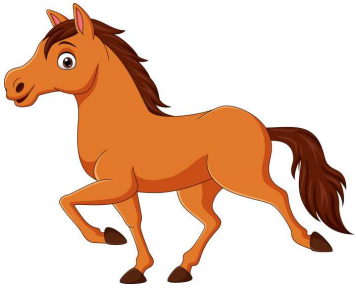
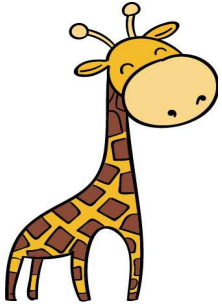
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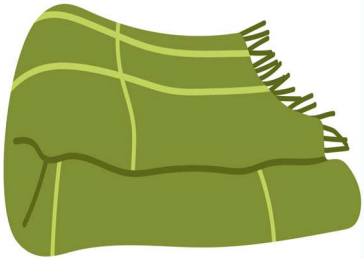
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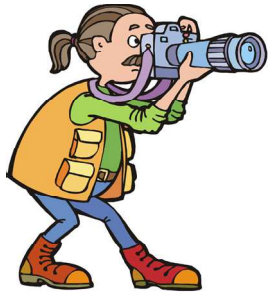
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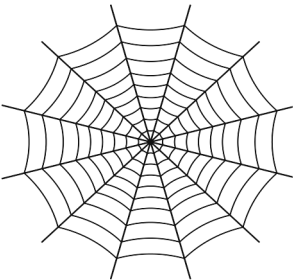
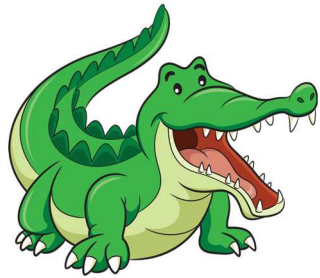
Palabras de 4 sílabas



Palabras de 4 sílabas



Palabras de 4 sílabas



Palabras de 4 sílabas

