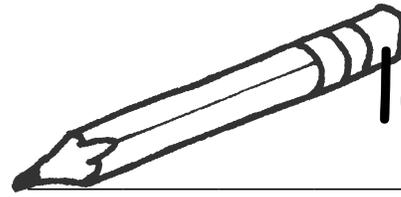
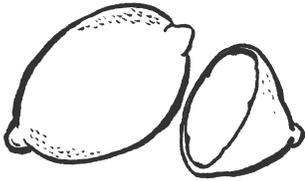


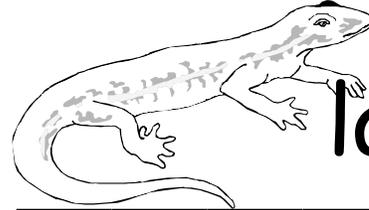
león



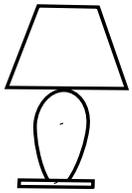
lápiz



limón



lagarto



lámpara

leche



lobo



libro