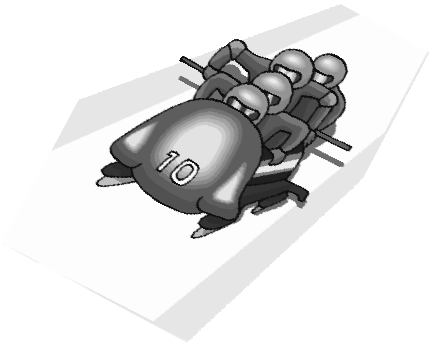


Los juegos



olímpicos

