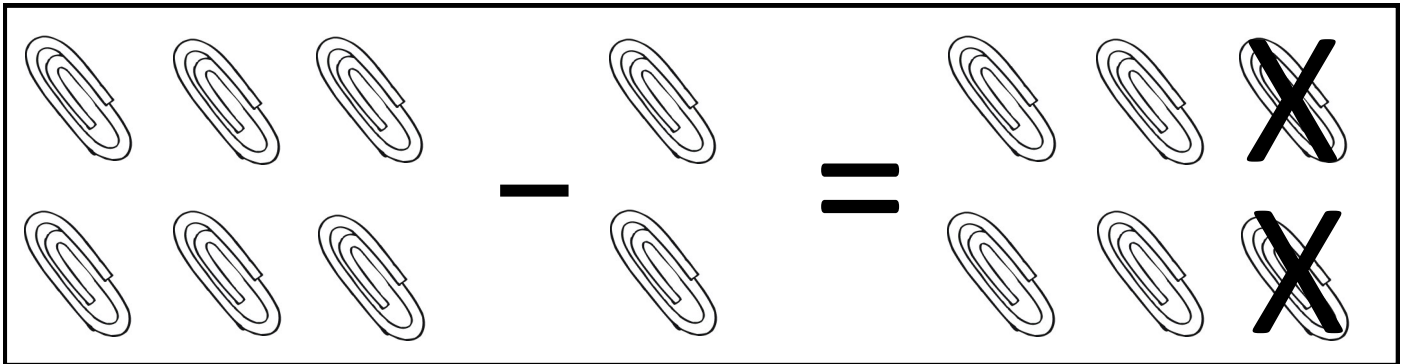
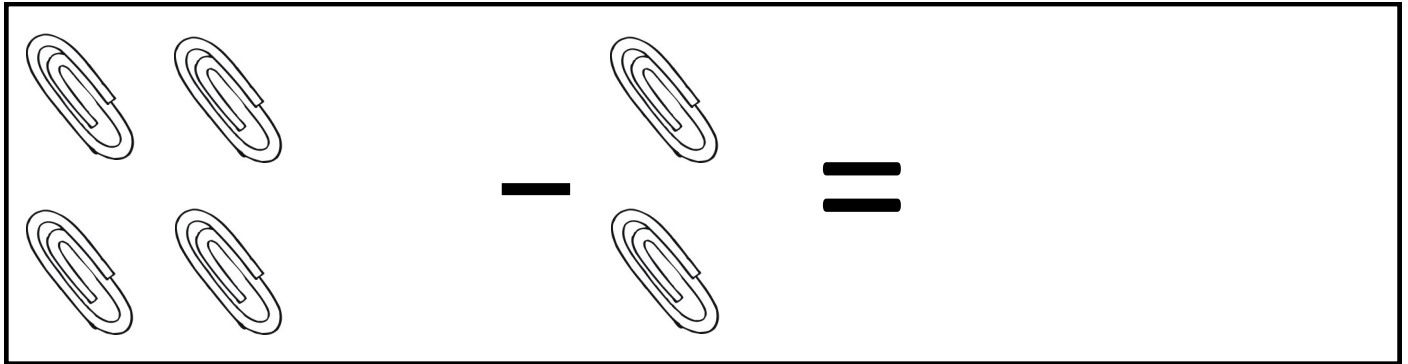




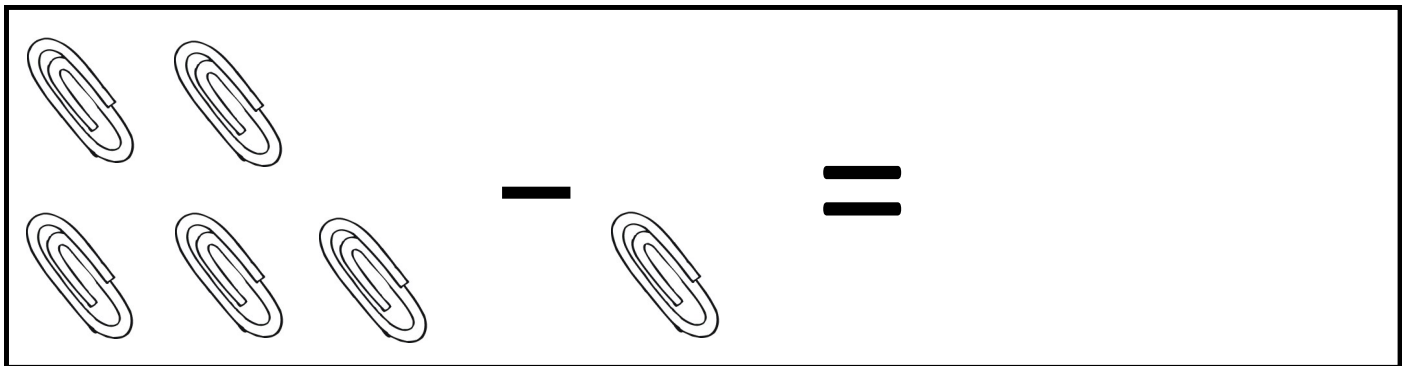
¡Sí, puedo restar!



$$6 - 2 = 4$$



$$4 - 2 = \underline{\quad}$$



$$5 - 1 = \underline{\quad}$$